History End Points



History Curriculum Intent

At South Avenue Primary School, our aim in history is to offer teaching and learning opportunities that are logical, broad and balanced. From this teaching and learning, we aspire to ignite children's passion and excitement for learning that in turn develops a strong understanding of the world in which we live. The teaching of History at South Avenue Primary School focuses on the development of three key skills: Chronological Understanding, Knowledge and Interpretation and Historical Enquiry. These key skills are taught from Reception and are developed, as well as expanded on, throughout the children's primary education. For example by the end of Year 6 children will be able to hypothesise and critique historical sources from the past.

At South Avenue our approach to teaching history focuses on building strong foundations year on year. This gives the children an understanding of historical timelines, thereby enabling them to make links between different periods in history i.e. how houses have developed. As a result, this develops children's observation and debating skills as they progress from Reception to Year 6.

Throughout their school journey, we aspire for the children to apply their historical skills in order to empathise with the past. They will build an understanding of the way in which people lived their lives, and how the world has been shaped from key events and people from our past. Throughout their journey at South Avenue Primary School, children will experience and study a number of key periods from our past.

From early on, children are taught how to connect and make historical comparisons through artefacts, experience days and travel to local and national historical monuments. Children are then able to engage with history by asking investigative questions leading to a secure understanding of the past and what the world has learnt from it.

In order to support all children to access the history curriculum a wide range of inclusive approaches are undertaken, including the pre-teaching of vocabulary and make readily available on tables and displays, use of visual aids and differentiated activities along with exposure to experiences and artefacts. We also provide challenge questioning to extend the learning able pupils.

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Chronological				Children can	Children can plot	Children can they	Children can they
_		Children can put	Children can use	describe events	recent history on	use dates and	say where a
Understanding		up to three	words and phrases	and periods using	a timeline using	historical	period of history
		objects in	like: before I was	the words: BC, AD,	centuries.	language in their	fits
		chronological	born, when I was	decade, ancient	Children can they	work.	on a timeline.
		order (recent	younger.	and century.	place periods of	Children can they	Children can they
		history). Children	Children use	Children can	history on a	draw a timeline	place a specific
		use words and	phrases and words	describe events	timeline	with different	event on a
		phrases like: old,	like: 'before',	from the past	showing periods	time periods	timeline by
		new and a long	'after', 'past',	using dates when	of time.	outlined which	decade.
		time ago. Children	'present', 'then'	things happened.	Children can use	show different	Children can they
		are able to talk	and 'now'; in their	Children can use a	their	information, such	place features of
		about things that	historical learning.	timeline within a	mathematical	as, periods of	historical
		happened when	Children use the	specific time in	skills to round	history,	events and people
		they were little.	words 'past' and	history to set out	up time	when famous	from past
		Children know	'present'	the order things	differences into	people lived, etc.	societies and
		that some objects	accurately.	may have	centuries and	Children can they	periods in a
		belonged to the	Children use a	happened.	decades.	use their	chronological
	Children can talk about	past. Children can	range of phrases to	Children can use		mathematical	framework.
	events in their own lives.	recognise when a	describe the past.	their		skills to	
	Children use words such as	story is set in the	Children sequence	mathematical		work out exact	
	'old' and 'new'. Children	past and can also	a set of events in	knowledge to		time scales and	
	enjoy stories from a range of	retell a familiar	chronological order	work out how long		differences	
	settings including those set	story set in the	and give reasons	ago events would		as need be.	
	in the past.	past.	for their order	have happened.			
Knowledge		Children	Children can	Children	Children can they	Children can they	Children can they
_		appreciate that	recount the life of	appreciate that	explain how	describe historical	summarise the
and	Children can talk about and	some famous	someone famous	early Britains	events from the	events from	main events from
Interpretation	recall some events and	people have	from Britain who	would not have	past	the different	а
	characters from stories and	helped our lives	lived in the past	communicated or	have helped	period/s they are	specific period in
	books that are set in the	be better today.	and how they	have eaten as we	shape our lives.	studying/have	history, explaining
	past. Children begin to ask	Children recognise	made positive	do and can begin	Children can	studied.	the order
	questions about events in	that we celebrate	changes. Children	to picture what	appreciate that	Children can they	in which key
	the past.	certain events,	are able to explain	life would have	wars have	make	events happened.

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such as bonfire night, because of what happened many years ago. Children begin to understand that we have a queen who rules us and that Britain has had a king or queen for many vears . Children begin to identify the main differences between old and new objects.

why Britain has a special history by naming some famous events and famous people. Children can explain how their local area was different in the past. Children can recount some interesting facts from an historical event. Children can give examples of things that are different in their life from that of their grandparents when they were young.

been like for the early settlers. Children can recognise that Britain has been invaded by several different groups over time. Children can suggest why certain events happened as they did in history and why certain people acted as they did in history. happened from a comparisons between very long time ago and are historical periods: often associated explaining things with invasion, that have changed and conquering or things which have religious differences. stayed the same. Children know Children can that people who explain the role lived in the that Britain has past cooked and had in spreading travelled Christian values across the differently and used different world. weapons from Children can begin ours. to appreciate that Children can how recognise that the we make lives of wealthy decisions has people were very been through a different from Parliament for those of poor some time. Children can people. Children can appreciate that significant events appreciate how items found in history have belonging to the helped shape the past are helping country us to build we have today. up an accurate picture of how

people lived in the past.

Children can they summarise how Britain has had a major influence on world history. Children can they summarise what Britain may have learnt from other countries and civilizations through time gone by and more recently. Children can they describe features of historical events and people from past societies and periods they have studied. Children can they recognise and describe differences and similarities/ changes and continuity between different periods of history.

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Historical				Children recognise	Children can they	Children can test	Children can look
				the part that	research two	out a hypothesis	at two different
Enquiry				archaeologists and	versions of an	in order to	versions
				historians have	event	answer a	and say how the
				played in helping	and say how they	question.	author may be
				us understand	differ.	Children can	attempting to
				more about the	Children can they	appreciate how	persuade or give a
				past. Children can	research what it	historical	specific
			Children can find	use a range of	was like for a child	artefacts have	viewpoint.
			out something	sources of	in a given period	helped us	Children can
			about the past by	evidence to	from the past and	understand	identify and
			talking to an older	answer and ask	use	more about British	explain their
			person. Children	questions.	photographs and	lives in the	understanding of
			can research the	Children use	illustrations to	present and	propaganda.
			life of a famous	various sources to	present their	past.	Children can they
			Briton from the	piece together	findings.		describe a key
			past using different	information about	Children can they		event from
			resources to help	a period in history,	give more than		Britain's past
		Children ask and	them. Children can	to research a	one reason to		using a range of
		answer questions	research a famous	specific event	support an		evidence
		about old and new	event and why it	from the past and	historical		from different
		objects, can spot	has been	then record their	argument.		sources.
		them in a picture	happening for	findings. Children	Children can		
		and can answer	some time.	are able to recall	communicate		
		questions about	Children can	historical	knowledge and		
		them. Children	research the life of	information and	understanding		
		can give a	someone who used	compare and	orally and in		
	Children talk about events in	plausible	to live in their area	contrast time	writing and offer		
	the past and notice	explanation about	using the Internet	periods in history.	points of view		
	differences and similarities	what an object	and other sources		based upon what		
	between the past and the	was used for in	to find out about		they have		
	present.	the past.	them		found out.		